

# Assessment of pollutant emissions including ultrafine particles down to 10nm of high-performance motorcycles

lab and real-world evaluation using advanced  
PEMS technology



# Agenda



## RDE Configuration



## Lab – Verification

- Setup
- Results



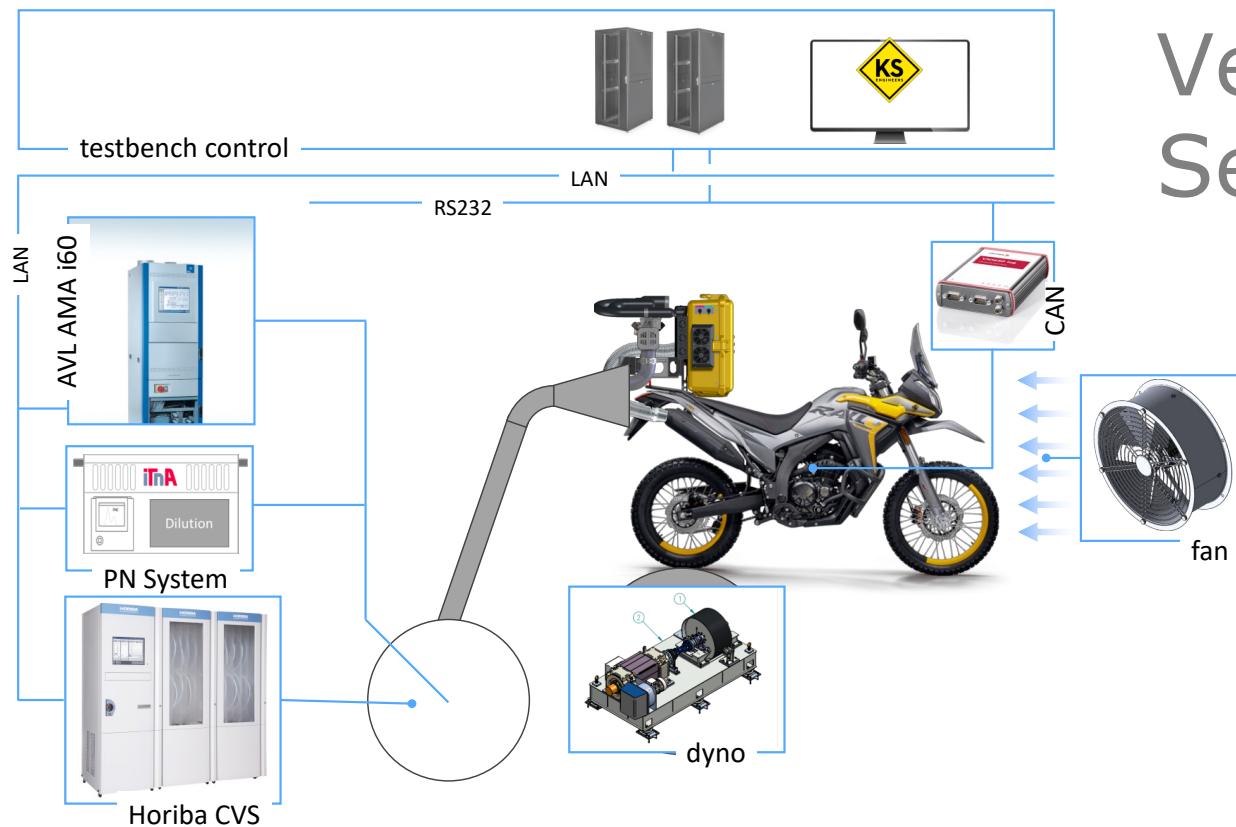
## RDE Assessment



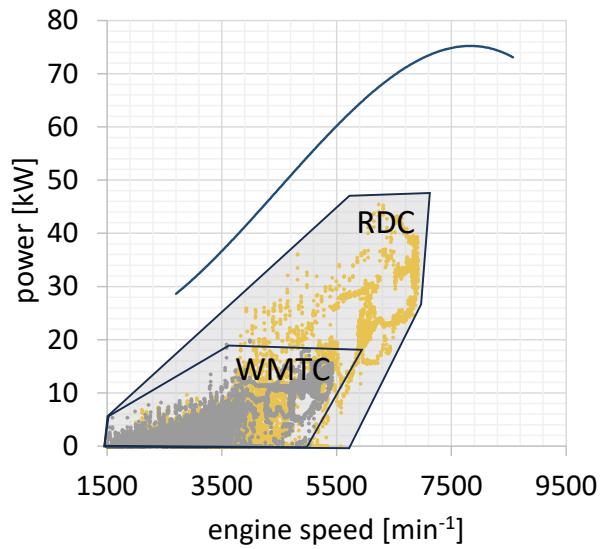
## Summary and Outlook

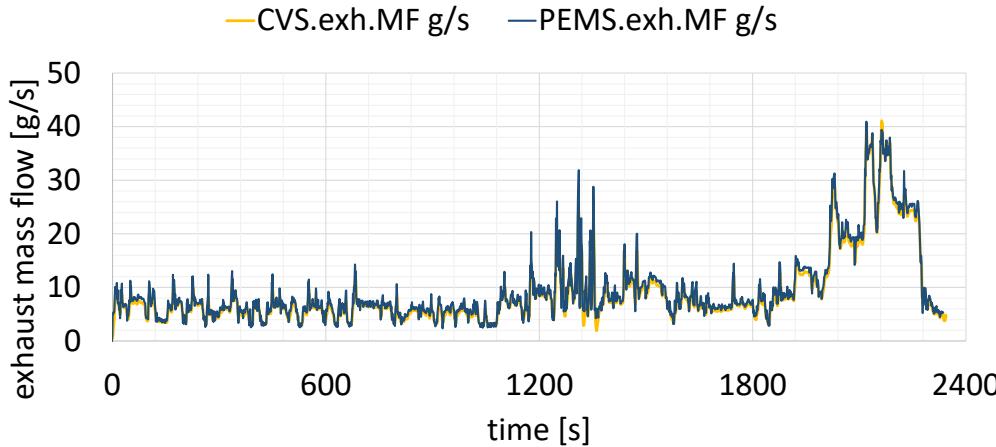
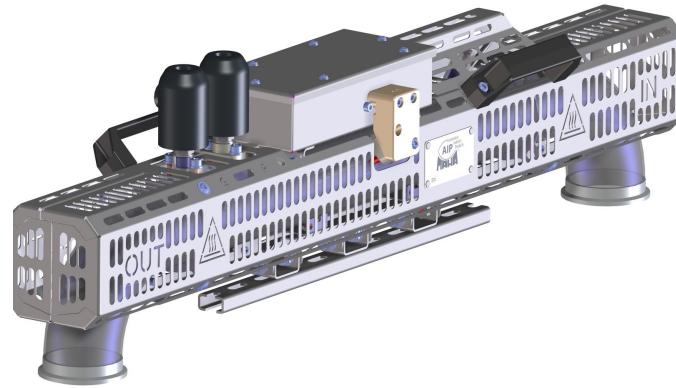
# RDE - Configuration



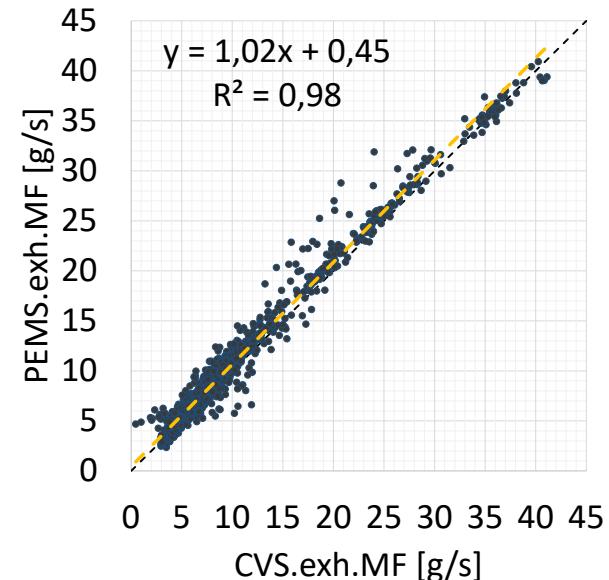


# Verification Setup

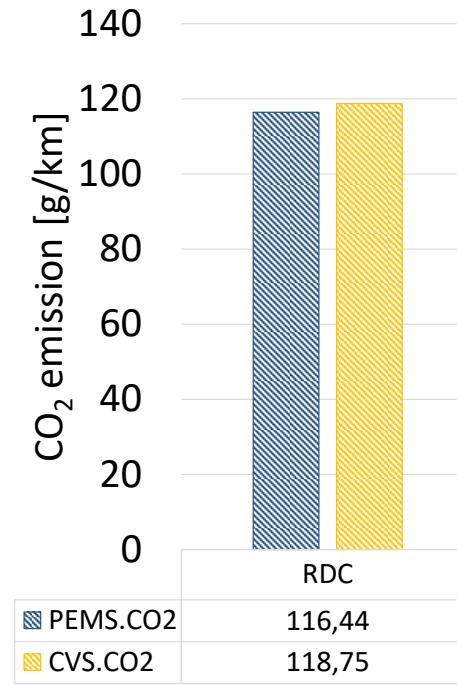
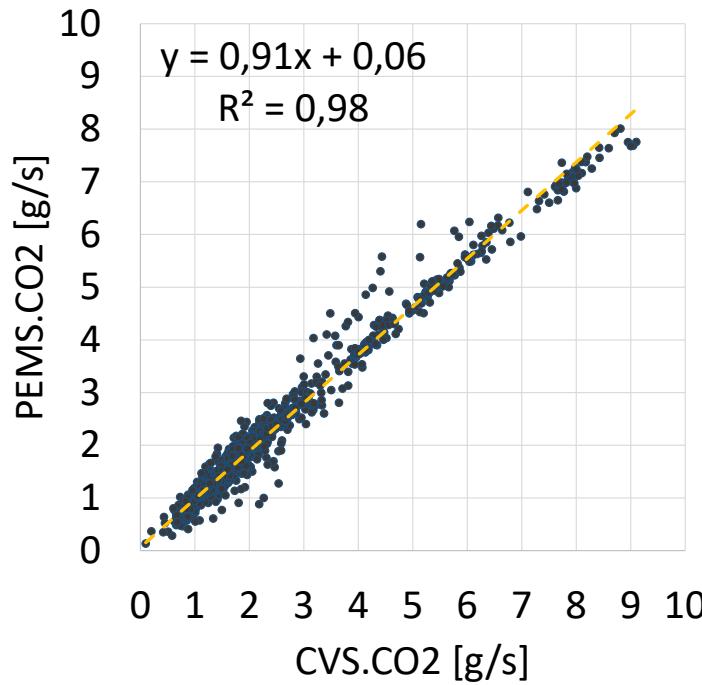




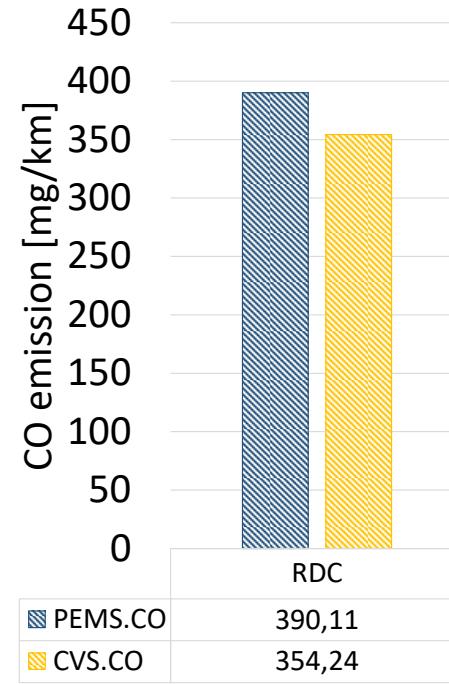
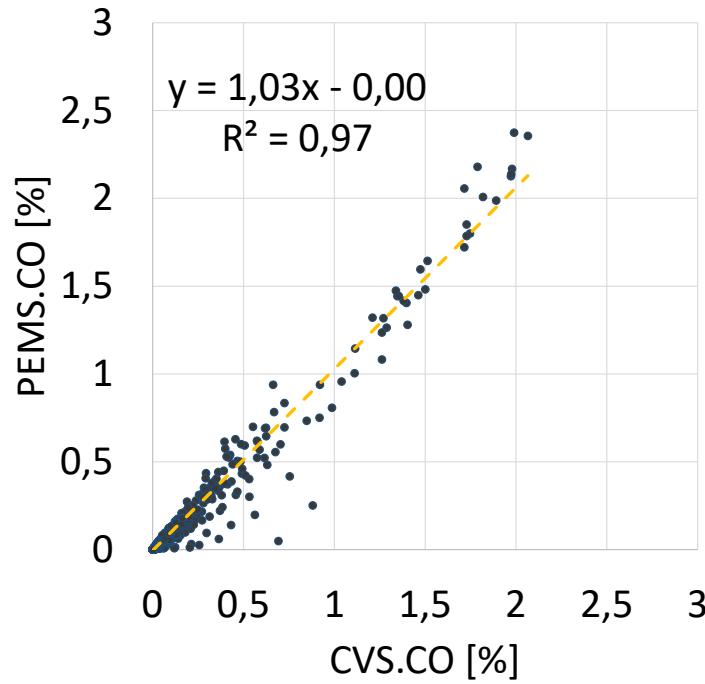
# EFM 1,5" LF – Verification



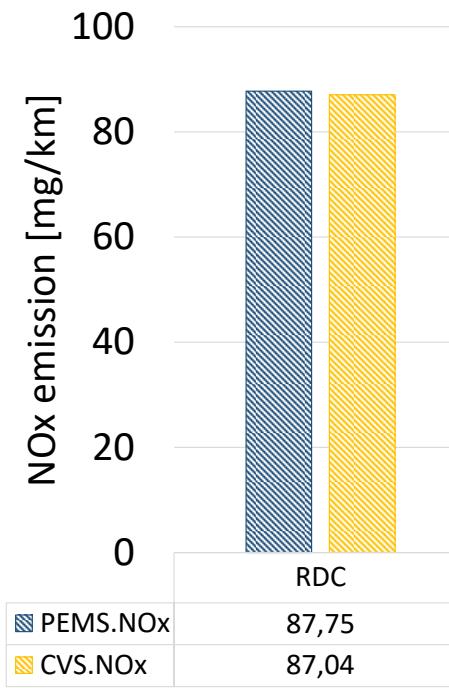
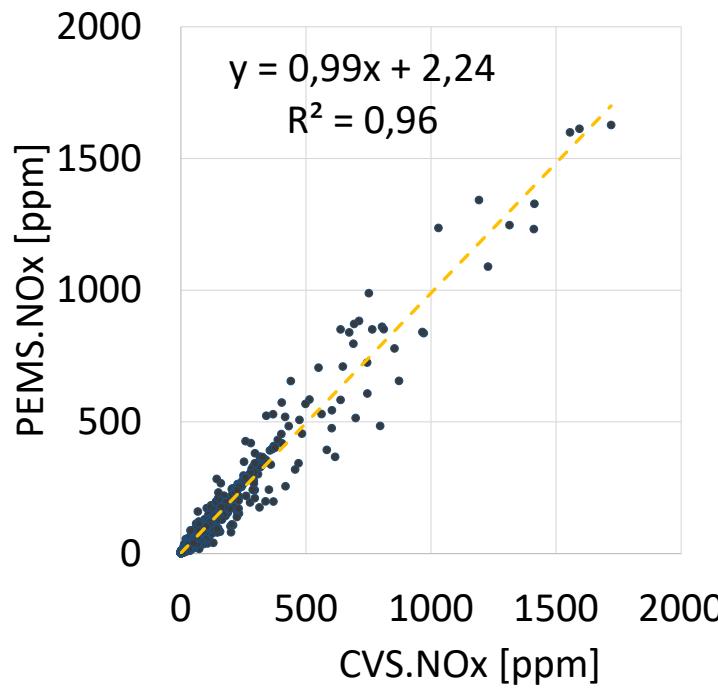
# CO<sub>2</sub> – Verification



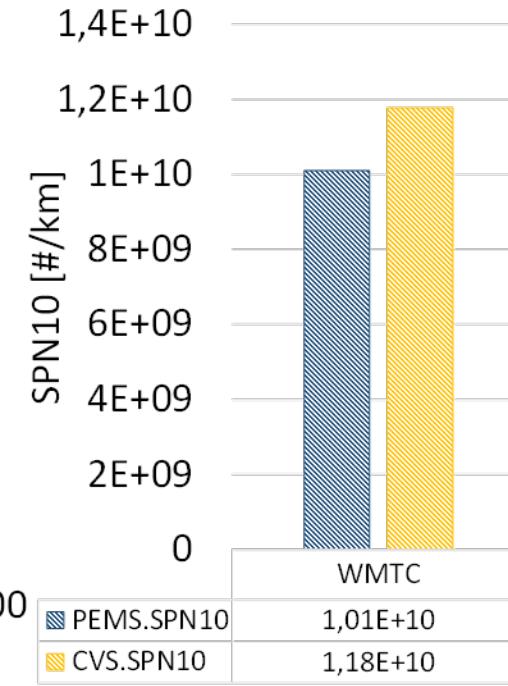
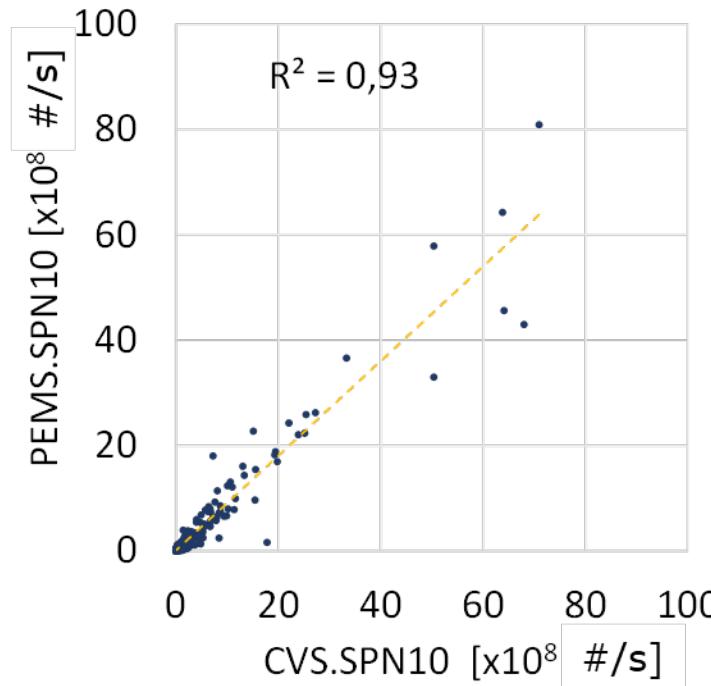
# CO – Verification



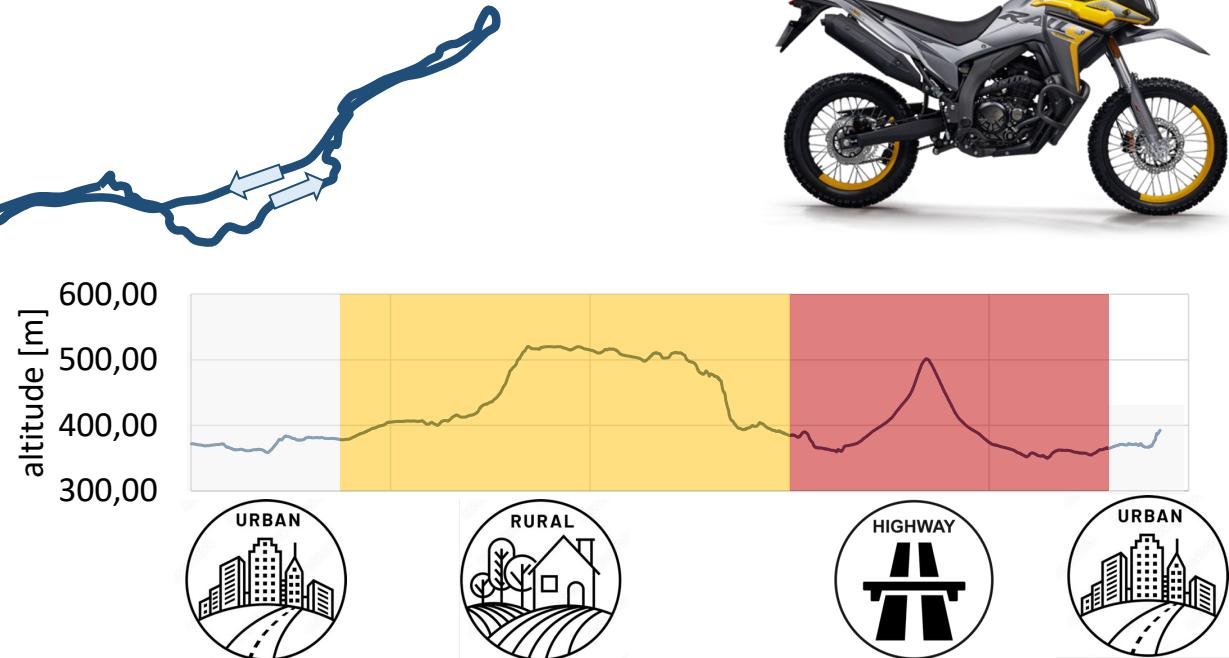
# NOx – Verification



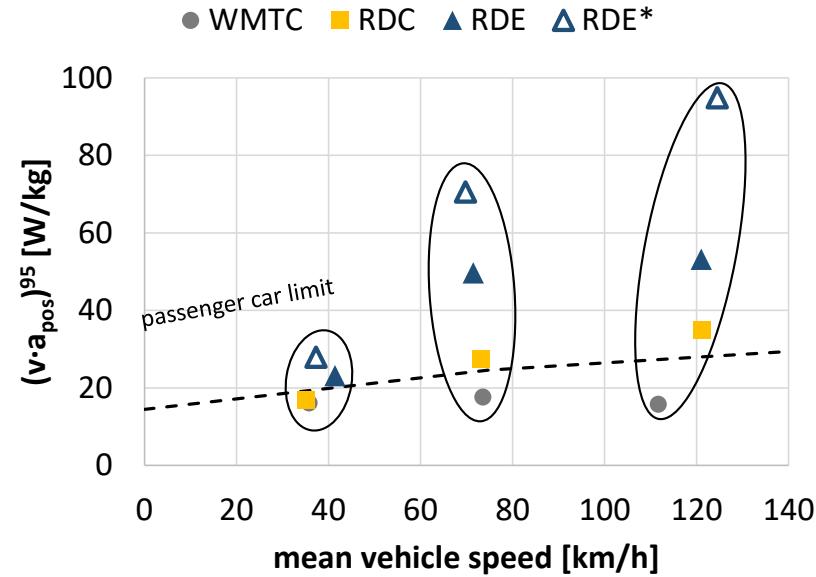
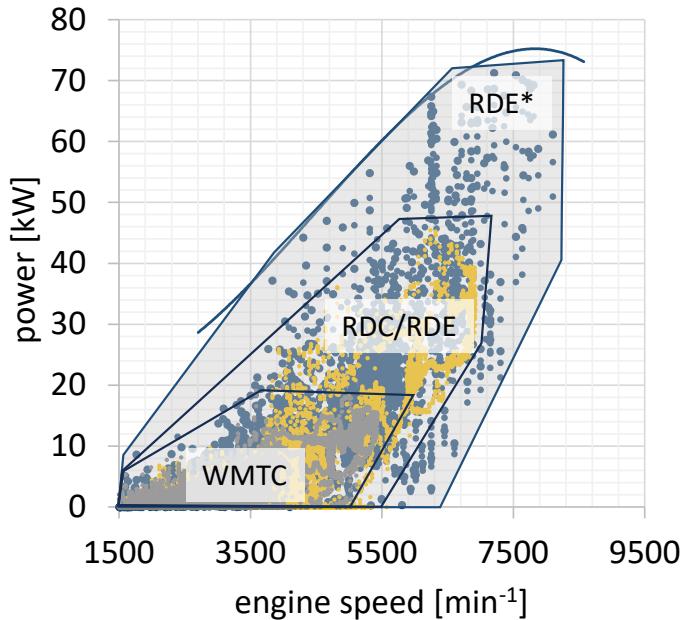
# Particle Number – Verification



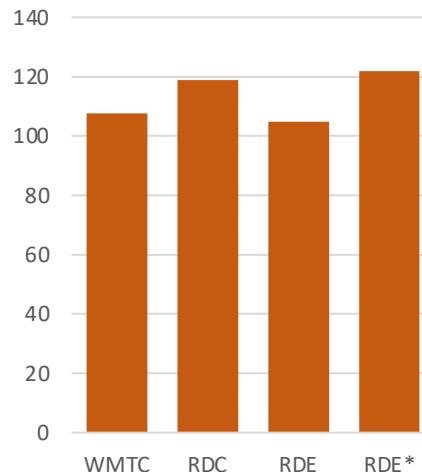
# RDE Assessment – Trip Composition



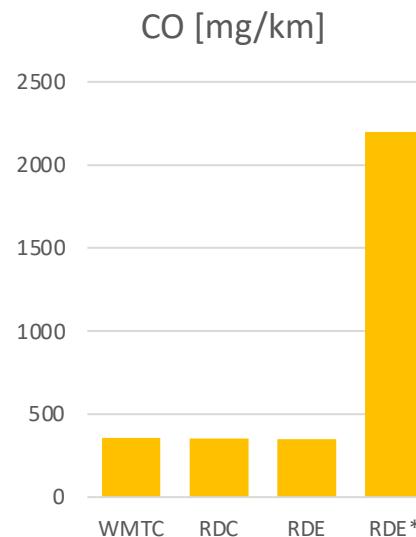
# Power requirements and driving dynamics



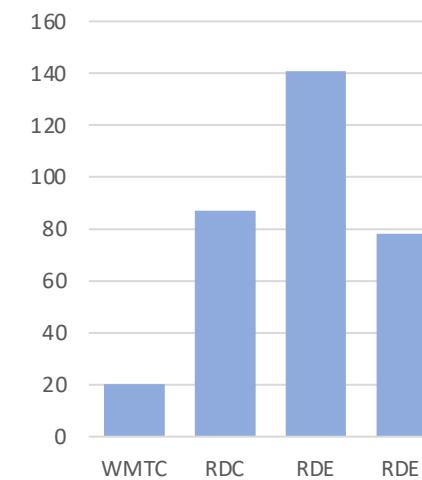
# Emission Evaluation

CO<sub>2</sub> [g/km]

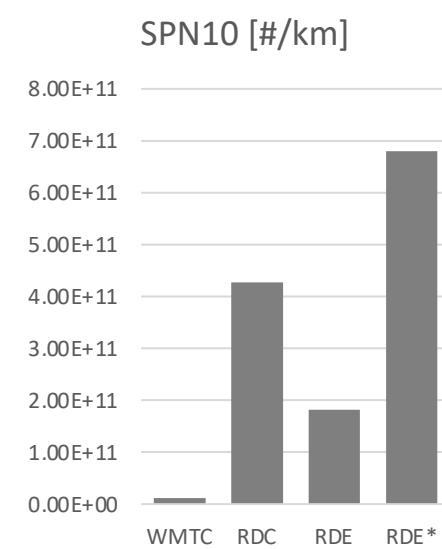
CO [mg/km]



NOx [mg/km]



SPN10 [#/km]



# Summary and Outlook



# Thank you!

## Contact Information:

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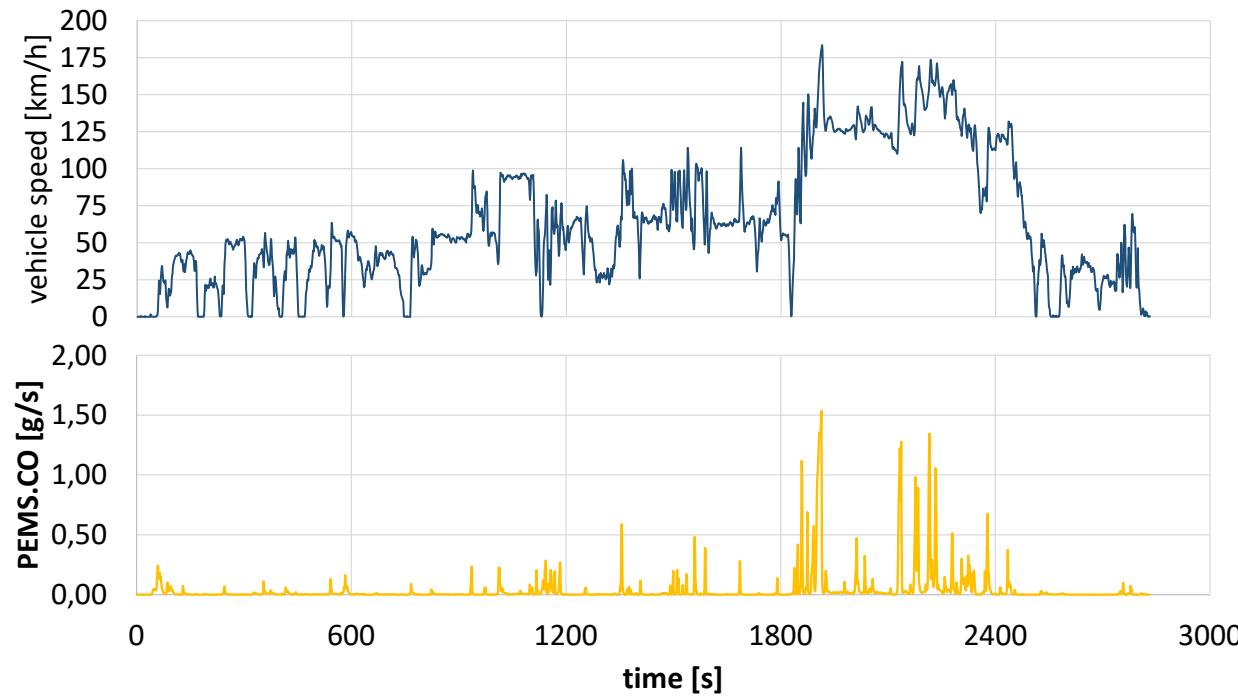
<https://www.lens-horizoneurope.eu/>



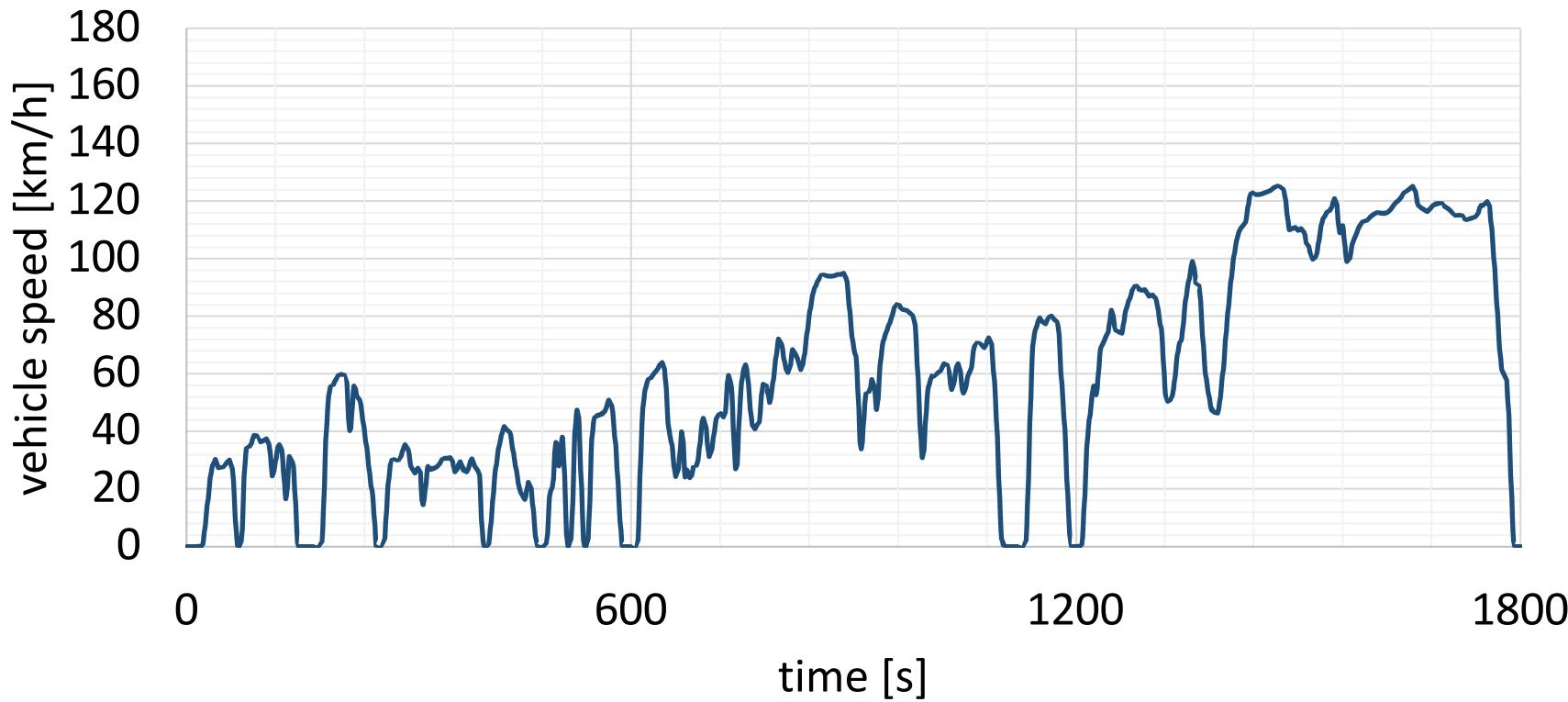
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Inffeldgasse 25b, 8010 Graz, Austria



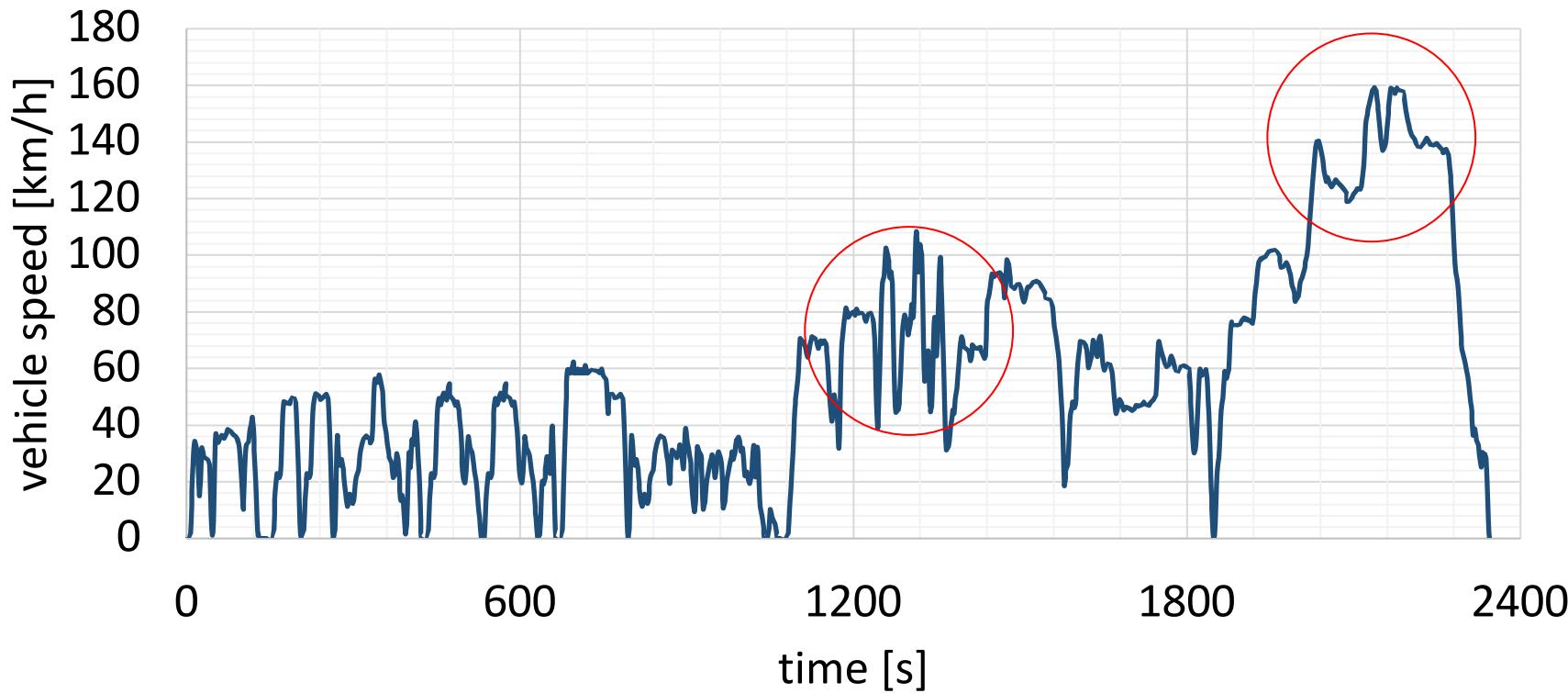
# High emission events



## WMTC 3-2



## RDC L3e-A3



# RDE\*

